

## Concluding remarks

In the last section on the environmental changes within the seven regions through the Late Quaternary, it has been demonstrated how the Skagen sequence 'moved' into the present-day faunal community known from this area, 'coming' from older deposits in many ways, according to the molluscs, different from what hitherto was known in other parts of the Danish area during the Late Quaternary. The development is graphically shown in Fig. 93 (fold-out, back cover).

Regarding the climatic changes, recalling Figs 102 and 103, the molluscs have given a clear record as far as the main trends are concerned – the interglacial–glacial cycle. However, the climatic changes during the Holocene, if they were ever more than small, were overshadowed by the facies changes affecting the Danish area. From the Eemian as well, it must be concluded that differences in facies made the difference between the regions, and that the well-established more temperate Eemian marine fauna was connected only with the shallow-water environment.

Among the 140 species recorded from the Eemian, 118 or 84.3% occur in the Holocene subfossil material and/or recent fauna. However, it should be noticed that among the 22 species only found in the Eemian, ten species or 45.5% are purely Lusitanian forms, which include the no longer extant species *Paphia senescens*. The Lusitanian forms are: one gastropod – *Haminoea navicula*; one Scaphopod – *Dentalium vulgare*; and seven bivalves – *Mytilaster lineatus*, *Mytilaster solidus*, *Lucinella divaricata*, *Plagiocardium papillosum*, *Gastrana fragilis*, *Abra segmentum* and *Gouldia minima*.

Along with the high percentage of purely Lusitanian forms – compared with and not found in the Holocene – it is shown that among the 90 Boreo-Lusitanian species from the Eemian, by far the dominating group covering 64.3% of the fauna, 87 species occur also in the Holocene.

The Weichselian marine fauna known from the Older *Yoldia* and Younger *Yoldia* Sea deposits also has a characteristic of its own, with about one third of the fauna restricted to the *Yoldia* seas. Nearly half of them are either purely Arctic, such as the two bivalves *Portlandia arctica* and *Macoma torelli*, or with Arctic–Subarctic affinities, such as the three gastropods *Alvania cruenta*, *Turritella erosa* and *Cylichna occulta*, and the four bivalves *Bathyarca glacialis*, *Macoma loveni*, *Pandora glacialis*, and *Lyonsia arenosa*. One third of

the Weichselian fauna is found both among the Eemian and the Holocene species (subfossil and/or recent). For the last third, the majority (11 out of 17) are also recorded only from the Holocene.

When the Weichselian marine fauna itself is looked at, comparing the Older and Younger *Yoldia* Sea faunas, 23 out of the 54 species are common to both, while one third is only found in the Younger *Yoldia* Sea deposits from where the Subarctic–Boreal species among the bivalves are: *Nuculana minuta*, *Arctica islandica*, and *Zirfaea crispata*. The Subarctic–Boreal–Lusitanian species count one polyplacophor: *Tonicella marmorea*; one gastropod: *Buccinum undatum*; and two bivalves: *Mytilus edulis* and *Macoma balthica*. This demonstrates in the best way the Boreo-Arctic impact around 13 000 B.P. (<sup>14</sup>C years) in the shallow-water environment characterised by *Zirfaea crispata* and *Mytilus edulis* – the former giving name to the deposits of that time in Vendsyssel.

However, the main result of this investigation was the comparison between the fossil faunas and the molluscan faunas now living before our eyes – as C.G.J. Petersen expressed it in 1910 – using the C.G.J. Petersen bottom community concept step by step in the seven stages from the Eemian to the Subatlantic within the seven regions in the Danish realm.

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To the former curator of the Vertebrate Collection at the Geological Museum, University of Copenhagen, now happily at the Gram Museum, Ella Hoch, this book is dedicated.

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## List of synonyms

- Abra alba* (Wood 1802)  
*Syndesmya alba*
- Abra nitida* (Müller 1776)
- Abra prismatica* (Montagu 1803)  
*Syndesmya prismatica*
- Abra segmentum* (Récluz 1843)  
*Syndesmya ovata*
- Acanthocardia echinata* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Cardium echinatum*
- Acar nodulosa* (Müller 1766)
- Aclis ascaris* (Turton 1819)
- Aclis minor* (Brown 1827)
- Aclis walleri* Jeffreys 1867
- Acmaea tessulata* (Müller 1776)
- Acmaea virginea* (Müller 1776)  
*Tectura virginea*
- Acteon tornatilis* (Linnaeus 1758)
- Adipicola simpsoni* (Marshall 1900)
- Admete viridula* (Fabricius 1780)
- Aequipecten opercularis* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Pecten opercularis*
- Akera bullata* Müller 1776
- Alvania abyssicola* (Forbes 1850)  
*Rissoa abyssicola*
- Alvania cimicoides* (Forbes 1844)  
*Rissoa cimicoides*
- Alvania cruenta* Odhner 1915
- Alvania jan mayeni* (Friele 1886)  
*Rissoa jan mayeni*
- Alvania jeffreysi* (Waller 1864)
- Alvania lactea* (Michaud 1830)  
*Rissoa lactea*
- Alvania punctura* (Montagu 1803)  
*Rissoa punctura*
- Alvania scrobiculata* (Möller 1842)  
*Rissoa scrobiculata*
- Amauropsis islandicus* (Gmelin 1791)
- Angulus fabulus* → *Fabulina fabula*
- Angulus tenuis* (da Costa 1778)  
*Tellina tenuis*
- Anomia aculeata* → *Heteranomia squamula*
- Anomia ephippium* Linnaeus 1758
- Anomia patelliformis* → *Pododesmus patelliformis*
- Anomia squamula* → *Heteranomia squamula*
- Antalis agile* G.O. Sars 1878
- Antalis entalis* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Dentalium entalis*
- Aporrhais pespelicani* (Linnaeus 1758)
- Aporrhais serresianus* (Michaud 1828)
- Arca glacialis* → *Bathyarca glacialis*
- Arcinella plicata* → *Saxicavella jeffreysi*
- Arcopagia crassa* (Pennant 1778)
- Arctica islandica* (Linnaeus 1767)  
*Cyprina islandica*

*Assiminea grayana* Fleming 1828  
*Astarte banksie* → *Tridonta montagui*  
*Astarte borealis* → *Tridonta borealis*  
*Astarte compressa* → *Tridonta elliptica*  
*Astarte sulcata* (da Costa 1778)  
*Axinopsida orbiculata* (G.O.Sars 1878)  
     *Axinopsis orbiculata*  
*Axinopsis orbiculata* → *Axinopsida orbiculata*  
*Axinus ferruginosus* → *Leptaxinus ferruginosus*  
*Axinus flexuosus* → *Thyasira flexuosa*  
*Balcis devians* → *Vitreolina philippii*  
*Barleeia unifasciata* (Montagu 1803)  
*Barnea candida* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Pholas candida*  
*Bathyarca glacialis* (Gray 1824)  
     *Arca glacialis*  
*Bathyarca pectunculoides* (Scacchi 1834)  
*Bela exarata* G.O.Sars 1818  
*Bela incisula* → *Oenopota incisula*  
*Bela nobilis* → *Oenopota turricola*  
*Bela trevelliana* → *Oenopota trevelliana*  
*Bela turricola* → *Oenopota turricola*  
*Bela violacea* → *Oenopota violacea*  
*Bittium reticulatum* (da Costa 1778)  
     *Cerithium reticulatum*  
*Boreotrophon clathratus* (Linnaeus 1767)  
     *Trophon clathratus*  
*Boreotrophon truncatus* (Ström 1768)  
*Brachystomia carozzai* van Aartsen 1987  
*Brachystomia eulimoides* Hanley 1844  
     *Odostomia eulimoides*  
     *Odostomia pallida*  
*Buccinum cyaneum* Bruguière 1792  
     *Buccinum groenlandicum*  
*Buccinum groenlandicum* → *Buccinum cyaneum*  
*Buccinum undatum* Linnaeus 1758  
*Cadulus jeffreysi* → *Cadulus subfusiforme*  
*Cadulus subfusiforme* (M. Sars 1865)  
     *Cadulus jeffreysi*  
*Caecum glabrum* (Montagu 1803)  
*Calliostoma formosa* (Mighels 1842)  
*Calliostoma zizyphinum* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Callochiton septemvalvis* (Montagu 1803)  
*Capulus ungaricus* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Cardium ciliatum* → *Clinocardium ciliatum*  
*Cardium echinatum* → *Acanthocardia echinata*  
*Cardium edule* → *Cerastoderma edule*  
*Cardium edule* → *Cerastoderma glaucum*  
*Cardium exiguum* → *Parvicardium exiguum*  
*Cardium fasciatum* → *Parvicardium ovale*  
*Cardium groenlandicum* → *Serripes groenlandicus*

*Cardium minimum* → *Parvicardium minimum*  
*Cardium nodosum* → *Parvicardium scabrum*  
*Cardium norvegicum* → *Laevicardium crassum*  
*Cardium papillosum* → *Plagiocardium papillosum*  
*Cerastoderma edule* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Cardium edule*  
*Cerastoderma glaucum* (Poiret 1789)  
     *Cardium edule* var. *balticum*  
*Cerithiella metula* (Lovén 1846)  
*Cerithiopsis barleei* Jeffreys 1867  
*Cerithiopsis tubercularis* (Montagu 1803)  
*Cerithium reticulatum* → *Bittium reticulatum*  
*Chamelea striatula* (da Costa 1778)  
     *Venus gallina*  
*Chemnitzia lactea* → *Turbonilla lactea*  
*Chlamys islandica* (O.F.Müller 1776)  
     *Pecten islandicus*  
*Chlamys varia* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Pecten varius*  
*Chrysallida eximia* (Jeffreys 1849)  
     *Parthenina eximia*  
*Chrysallida decussata* (Montagu 1803)  
*Chrysallida indistincta* (Montagu 1808)  
     *Parthenia indistincta*  
*Chrysallida obtusa* (Brown 1827)  
     *Parthenia interstincta*  
*Chrysallida spiralis* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Parthenia spiralis*  
*Cingula proxima* → *Onoba proxima*  
*Cingula semistriata* (Montagu 1808)  
     *Putilla semistriata*  
     *Rissoa semistriata*  
*Cingula striata* → *Onoba semicostata*  
*Cingula turgida* (Jeffreys 1870)  
*Cingula vitrea* → *Onoba vitrea*  
*Circe minima* → *Gouldia minima*  
*Claturella linearis* → *Raphitoma linearis*  
*Clausinella fasciata* (da Costa 1778)  
     *Venus fasciata*  
*Clinocardium ciliatum* (Fabricius 1780)  
     *Cardium ciliatum*  
*Clione limacina* (Phipps 1774)  
*Cochlodesma praetenuae* (Pulteney 1799)  
*Colus gracilis* (da Costa 1778)  
*Colus jeffreysianus* (Fischer 1868)  
*Colus sabini* (Gray 1824)  
*Corbula gibba* (Olivi 1792)  
*Crenella decussata* (Montagu 1803)  
*Crepidula fornicata* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Cultellus pellucidus* → *Phaxas pellucidus*  
*Cupidaria cuspidata* (Olivi 1792)

*Cyamium minutum* → *Turtonia minuta*  
*Cylichna alba* (Brown 1827)  
*Cylichna cylindracea* (Pennant 1777)  
*Cylichna occulta* (Mighels 1841)  
     *Cylichna scalpta*  
     *Cylichna propinqua*  
*Cylichna propinqua* → *Cylichna occulta*  
*Cylichna scalpta* → *Cylichna occulta*  
*Cypraea europaea* → *Trivia monacha*  
*Cyprina islandica* → *Arctica islandica*  
*Cytherea coarctata* (Forbes 1840)  
     *Mangelia costata*  
*Delectopecten vitreus* (Gmelin 1791)  
*Dentalium entalis* → *Antalis entalis*  
*Dentalium vulgare* da Costa 1778  
*Devonia perrieri* (Malard 1904)  
*Diaphana hyalina* → *Diaphana minuta*  
*Diaphana minuta* Brown 1827  
     *Diaphana hyalina*  
*Divaricella divaricata* → *Lucinella divaricata*  
*Donax vittatus* (da Costa 1778)  
*Dosinia exoleta* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Dosinia lincta* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Dosinia lupinus*  
*Dosinia lupinus* → *Dosinia lincta*  
*Ebala nitidissima* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Eulimella nitidissima*  
*Emarginula fissura* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Ensis arcuatus* (Jeffreys 1865)  
*Ensis ensis* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Solen ensis*  
*Ensis siliqua* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Entalina tetragona* (Brocchi 1814)  
*Enteroxenos oestergreni* Bonnevie 1902  
*Epitonium clathratulum* (Kanmacher 1797)  
*Epitonium clathrus* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Scalaria communis*  
*Epitonium trevelyanum* (Johnston 1841)  
*Epitonium turtonis* (Turton 1819)  
     *Scalaria turtonae*  
*Eulima bilineata* (Alder 1848)  
*Eulima distorta* → *Vitreolina philippii*  
*Eulimella acicula* → *Eulimella laevis*  
*Eulimella laevis* (Brown 1827)  
     *Syrnola laevis*  
     *Eulimella acicula*  
*Eulimella nitidissima* → *Ebala nitidissima*  
*Eulimella scillae* (Scacchi 1835)  
*Evalea divisa* → *Ondina divisa*  
*Fabulina fabula* (Gmelin 1791)  
     *Angulus fabulus*  
     *Tellina fabula*  
*Fusus antiquus* → *Neptunea antiqua*  
*Gari depressa* (Pennant 1777)  
     *Psammobia vespertina*  
*Gari fervensis* (Gmelin 1791)  
     *Psammobia faeroeensis*  
*Gari tellinella* (Lamarck 1818)  
*Gastrana fragilis* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Gibbula cineraria* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Trochus cineraria*  
*Gibbula tumida* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Trochus tumida*  
*Glossus humanus* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Gouldia minima* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Circe minima*  
*Graphis albida* (Kanmacher 1798)  
*Haliella stenostoma* (Jeffreys 1858)  
*Haminea navicula* → *Haminoea navicula*  
*Haminoea navicula* (da Costa 1778)  
     *Haminea navicula*  
*Hanleya hanleyi* (Bean 1844)  
*Helcion pellucidum* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Nacella pellucidum*  
     *Patina pellucida*  
*Hemiaclis ventrosa* (Jeffreys MS Fricle 1874)  
*Heteranomia squamula* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Anomia squamula*  
     *Anomia aculeata*  
*Hiatella arctica* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Saxicava arctica*  
*Hiatella rugosa* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Saxicava rugosa*  
*Hinia incrassata* (Ström 1768)  
     *Nassa incrassata*  
*Hinia pygmaea* (Lamarck 1822)  
     *Nassa pygmaea*  
*Hinia reticulata* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Nassa reticulata*  
*Omalogyra atomus* → *Omalogyra atomus*  
*Hydrobia neglecta* Muus 1963  
*Hydrobia stagnorum* → *Hydrobia ventrosa*  
*Hydrobia ulvae* (Pennant 1777)  
     *Peringia ulvae*  
*Hydrobia ventrosa* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Hydrobia stagnorum*  
*Iothia fulva* (Müller 1776)  
*Ischnochiton albus* (Linnaeus 1767)  
*Jujubinus clelandi* (W. Wood 1828)  
*Kellia suborbicularis* (Montagu 1803)  
*Kelliella miliaris* (Philippi 1844)  
*Kennerleya glacialis* → *Pandora glacialis*

*Lacuna crassior* (Montagu 1803)  
*Lacuna divaricata* → *Lacuna vincata*  
*Lacuna pallidula* (da Costa 1778)  
     *Stenotis palidula*  
*Lacuna parva* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Lacuna puteolus*  
*Lacuna puteolus* → *Lacuna parva*  
*Lacuna vincata* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Lacuna divaricata*  
*Laevicardium crassum* (Gmelin 1791)  
     *Cardium norvegicum*  
*Lamellaria perspicua* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Leda minuta* → *Nuculana minuta*  
*Leda pernula* → *Nuculana pernula*  
*Lepeta caeca* (Müller 1776)  
*Lepidochitona cinereus* (Linnaeus 1767)  
*Leptaxinus ferruginosus* (Forbes 1844)  
     *Axinus ferruginosus*  
*Leptochiton asellus* (Gmelin 1791)  
*Lepton nitidum* (Turton 1822)  
*Lepton squamosum* (Montagu 1803)  
*Limacina balea* → *Limacina retroversa*  
*Limacina retroversa* (Fleming 1823)  
     *Spiralis retroversus*  
     *Limacina balea*  
     *Spiralis balea*  
*Limaria bians* (Gmelin 1791)  
*Limaria loscombi* (Sowerby 1832)  
*Limatula subauriculata* (Montagu 1808)  
*Liomesus ovum* (Turton 1825)  
*Liotomia clavula* (Lovén 1846)  
*Littorina rudis* → *Littorina saxatilis*  
*Littorina rudis* → *Littorina tenebrosa*  
*Littorina littorea* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Littorina mariaae* Sacchi & Rastelli 1966  
*Littorina obtusata* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Littorina saxatilis* (Olivi 1792)  
     *Littorina rudis*  
*Littorina tenebrosa* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Littorina rudis*  
*Lucina borealis* → *Lucinoma borealis*  
*Lucina divaricata* → *Lucinella divaricata*  
*Lucinella divaricata* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Lucina divaricata*  
     *Divaricella divaricata*  
*Lucinoma borealis* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Lucina borealis*  
*Lucinopsis undata* → *Mysia undata*  
*Lunatia alderi* (Forbes 1838)  
     *Natica intermedia*  
     *Natica alderi*  
*Lunatia catena* (da Costa 1778)  
     *Natica catena*  
*Lunatia montagui* (Forbes 1838)  
*Lunatia pallida* (Broderip & Sowerby 1829)  
     *Natica groenlandica*  
*Lutraria elliptica* → *Lutraria lutraria*  
*Lutraria lutraria* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Lutraria elliptica*  
*Lymnaea peregra* (Müller 1774)  
*Lyonsia arenosa* (Möller 1842)  
*Lyonsia norvegica* (Gmelin 1791)  
*Macoma balthica* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Tellina balthica*  
*Macoma calcarea* (Gmelin 1791)  
     *Tellina calcaria*  
*Macoma loveni* Jensen 1904  
     *Tellina loveni*  
*Macoma torelli* Jensen 1904  
     *Tellina crassula*  
*Macra solida* → *Spisula solida*  
*Macra stultorum* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Macra corallina cinerea*  
*Macra subtruncata* → *Spisula subtruncata*  
*Macra corallina cinerea* → *Macra stultorum*  
*Malletia obtusa* (G.O. Sars 1872)  
*Mangelia attenuata* (Montagu 1803)  
*Mangelia brachystoma* (Philippi 1844)  
*Mangelia costata* → *Cytherea coarctata*  
*Mangelia nebula* (Montagu 1803)  
*Margarites helicinus* (Phipps 1774)  
*Melanella alba* (da Costa 1778)  
*Melanella lubrica* (Monterosato 1891)  
*Melaraphe neritoides* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Menestho divisa* → *Ondina divisa*  
*Modiola modiolus* → *Modiolus modiolus*  
*Modiolaria discors* → *Musculus discors*  
*Modiolaria laevigata* → *Musculus laevigatus*  
*Modiolaria marmorata* → *Modiolaria tumida*  
*Modiolaria nigra* → *Musculus niger*  
*Modiolaria tumida* (Hanley 1843)  
     *Musculus tumidus*  
     *Modiolaria marmorata*  
*Modiolula phaseolina* (Philippi 1844)  
     *Mytilus phaseolinus*  
*Modiolus adriaticus* (Lamarck 1819)  
     *Mytilus adriaticus*  
*Modiolus modiolus* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Mytilus umbilicatus*  
     *Modiola modiolus*  
*Montacuta bidentata* → *Mysella bidentata*  
*Montacuta ferruginosa* → *Tellimya ferruginosa*



*Montacuta substriata* (Montagu 1803)  
*Musculus discors* (Linnaeus 1767)  
     *Modiolaria discors*  
*Musculus laevigatus* (Gray 1824)  
     *Modiolaria laevigata*  
*Musculus niger* (Gray 1824)  
     *Modiolaria nigra*  
*Musculus tumidus* → *Modiolaria tumida*  
*Mya arenaria* Linnaeus 1758  
*Mya truncata* Linnaeus 1758  
*Myrtea spinifera* (Montagu 1803)  
*Mysella bidentata* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Montacuta bidentata*  
*Mysella dawsoni* (Jeffreys 1864)  
*Mysella tumidula* (Jeffreys 1867)  
*Mysia undata* (Pennant 1777)  
     *Lucinopsis undata*  
*Mytilaster lineatus* (Gmelin 1791)  
*Mytilaster solidus* (Poli 1795)  
     *Mytilus minimus*  
*Mytilus adriaticus* → *Modiolus adriaticus*  
*Mytilus edulis* Linnaeus 1758  
*Mytilus minimus* → *Mytilaster solidus*  
*Mytilus phaseolinus* → *Modiolula phaseolina*  
*Mytilus umbilicatus* → *Modiolus modiolus*  
*Nacella pellucidum* → *Helcion pellucidum*  
*Nassa incrassata* → *Hinia incrassata*  
*Nassa pygmaea* → *Hinia pygmaea*  
*Nassa reticulata* → *Hinia reticulata*  
*Natica affinis* (Gmelin 1790)  
     *Natica clausa*  
*Natica alderi* → *Lunatia alderi*  
*Natica catena* → *Lunatia catena*  
*Natica clausa* → *Natica affinis*  
*Natica groenlandica* → *Lunatia pallida*  
*Natica intermedia* → *Lunatia alderi*  
*Neptunea antiqua* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Fusus antiquus*  
*Neptunea despecta* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Neritina fluviatilis* → *Theodoxus fluviatilis*  
*Nototeredo norvegica* (Spengler 1792)  
*Nucella lapillus* (Linnaeus 1758)  
     *Purpura lapillus*  
*Nucula nitida* → *Nucula nitidosa*  
*Nucula nitidosa* Winckworth 1930  
     *Nucula nitida*  
*Nucula nucleus* (Linnaeus 1767)  
*Nucula sulcata* (Bronn 1831)  
*Nucula tenuis* → *Nuculoma tenuis*  
*Nuculana minuta* (Müller 1776)  
     *Leda minuta*  
*Nuculana pernula* (Müller 1776)  
     *Leda pernula*  
*Nuculoma hanleyi* Winckworth 1931  
*Nuculoma tenuis* (Montagu 1808)  
     *Nucula tenuis*  
*Obtusella alderi* (Jeffreys 1858)  
*Ocenebra erinacea* (Linnaeus 1758)  
*Odostomia acuta* Jeffreys 1848  
*Odostomia albella* Lovén 1846  
     *Odostomia unidentata*  
*Odostomia conoidea* Winckworth 1932  
*Odostomia eulimoides* → *Brachystomia eulimoides*  
*Odostomia insculpta* → *Ondina divisa*  
*Odostomia pallida* → *Brachystomia eulimoides*  
*Odostomia plicata* (Montagu 1803)  
*Odostomia rissoides* → *Odostomia scalaris*  
*Odostomia scalaris* MacGillivray 1843  
     *Odostomia rissoides*  
*Odostomia turrita* Hanley 1844  
*Odostomia umbilicaris* (Malm 1863)  
*Odostomia unidentata* → *Odostomia albella*  
*Oenopota incisula* (Verrill 1882)  
     *Bela incisula*  
*Oenopota trevelliiana* (Turton 1834)  
     *Bela trevelliiana*  
*Oenopota turricola* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Bela turricola*  
     *Bela nobilis*  
*Oenopota violacea* (Mighels & Adams 1842)  
     *Bela violacea*  
*Omalogyra atomus* (Phillippi 1841)  
     *Omalogyra atomus*  
*Ondina diaphana* (Jeffreys 1848)  
*Ondina divisa* (J. Adams 1797)  
     *Menestho divisa*  
     *Evalea divisa*  
     *Odostomia insculpta*  
*Onoba aculeus* (Gould 1841)  
*Onoba proxima* (Forbes & Hanley 1850)  
     *Cingula proxima*  
*Onoba semicostata* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Rissoa striata*  
     *Cingula striata*  
*Onoba vitrea* (Montagu 1803)  
     *Cingula vitrea*  
     *Rissoa vitrea*  
*Ostrea edulis* Linnaeus 1758  
*Ovatella myosotis* (Draparnaud 1801)  
*Palliolum greenlandicum* (Sowerby 1842)  
     *Pecten groenlandicus*  
*Palliolum striatum* (Müller 1776)

*Palliolium tigrinum* (Müller 1776)  
*Pandora glacialis* Leach 1819  
     *Kennerleya glacialis*  
*Panomys arctica* (Lamarck 1818)  
*Paphia aurea* (Gmelin 1791)  
     *Tapes aureus*  
*Paphia aurea senescens* (Cocconi 1873)  
     *Tapes senescens*  
     *Tapes aureus*  
*Parthenia indistincta* → *Chrysallida indistincta*  
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